



# SAMPLE APPROVAL PROCESSES

## Summary

Review samples of common approval processes to help you get started creating your own.

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## Sample Approval Process: PTO Requests

Most companies require employees to file a PTO (Paid Time Off) request and have their manager approve it. In three phases, here's how to automate a simple one-step PTO request process using Salesforce.

### Prep Your Organization


Before creating the approval process:

- If you don't yet have a custom object to track your PTO requests, create a custom object and tab called PTO Requests. Add the appropriate fields for your PTO Requests such as `Start Date`, `End Date`, and `Employee Name`.
- Create an email template to notify approvers about a pending approval request. To direct users to the approval page in Salesforce, include approval process merge fields.

### Create the Approval Process

Use the jump start wizard to create an approval process for the PTO Request custom object and specify the following:

- Select the email template you created for this approval process.
- Don't specify filter criteria. That way, PTO requests are included in this approval process regardless of their attributes.
- Select the `Automatically assign an approver using a standard or custom hierarchy field` option, then choose `Manager`.
- The jump start wizard automatically chooses the record owner as the only person who can submit PTO requests.

 **Tip:** To let the submitter withdraw a submitted PTO request:

1. Click **Edit** and choose **Initial Submitters**.
2. Select `Allow submitters to recall approval requests`.

### Wrap Things Up

- After you created the approval process, add the Approval History related list to the PTO Request object page layout.
- Consider adding the Items To Approved related list to your custom home page layouts. The related list shows users all approval requests that are waiting for their response.
- If you have a sandbox, test the approval process, then activate it.

## Sample Approval Process: Expense Reports

If your company requires that employees file expense reports for managers to approve, you can automate this process in Salesforce.

Use this example to create a two-step expense report approval process for all employees in your headquarters office. It specifies that expenses less than \$50 are automatically approved, expenses \$50 and over require manager approval, and expenses over \$5,000 require additional approval from two VPs. This example highlights a parallel approval process and the “else” option.

### Prep Your Organization

Before creating the approval process:

- If you do not yet have a custom object to track your expenses, create a custom object and tab called Expense Reports. Add the appropriate fields such as `Amount`, `Description`, `Status`, `Start Date`, and `End Date`.
- Create a custom field on the user object called `Office Location`. Assign the “HQ” value to users in the headquarters office location.

### Create the Approval Process

Create an approval process using the Expense Report custom object and specify the following:

- The filter criteria for this approval process is `Current User: Office Location equals HQ`. Records must meet this criteria before they can be submitted to this approval process.
- Choose the `Manager` field as the next automated approver.
- Create an email template to notify approvers that their approval is requested. To direct users to the approval page in Salesforce, include approval process merge fields.
- Choose the record owner or any other user who you want to be able to submit expense reports.
- Create two approval steps:
  1. Create a step named `Step 1: Manager Approval` with the following specifications:
    - Name this step `Step 1: Manager Approval`.
    - Select `Enter this step if the following` and choose **criteria are met**. Also, choose **approve record** for the `else` option.
    - Set the filter criteria to: `Expense: Amount greater or equal 50`.
    - In the `Automatically assign to approver(s)` option, select the manager of the user submitting the request.
    - If appropriate, choose `The approver's delegate may also approve this request` if you want to allow the user in the `Delegated Approver` field to approve requests.
  2. Create a second approval step named `Step 2: Multiple VP Approval` and specify the following:
    - Use the filter criteria `Expense Amount greater or equal 5000`.
    - Choose `Automatically assign to approver(s)` and select two users with a VP role.

- Select the `Require UNANIMOUS approval from all selected approvers` option. The request isn't approved unless both designated users approve.
- If appropriate, choose `The approver's delegate may also approve this request` if you want to allow the user in the `Delegated Approver` field to approve requests.
- Choose `Perform ONLY the rejection actions for this step... so that the request returns to the manager for changes if one of the VPs rejects the request.`



**Tip:** Consider creating the following final approval actions:

- Define a field update to automatically change the `Status` field to "Approved."
- Send an approval notification to the user who submitted the expense report.
- To print a reimbursement check, send an outbound message to your back-office financial system.

## Wrap Things Up

- After you created the approval process, add the Approval History related list to the Expense Report object page layout.
- Consider adding the Items To Approved related list to your custom home page layouts. The related list shows users all approval requests that are waiting for their response.
- If you have a sandbox, test the approval process, then activate it.

## Sample Approval Process: Discounting Opportunities

Opportunities that are discounted more than 40% require a CEO approval. Use this example to create a one-step approval process.

### Prep Your Organization

Before creating the approval process:

- Create an email template to notify approvers about a pending approval request. To direct users to the approval page in Salesforce, include approval process merge fields.
- Create the following custom fields for opportunities:
  - A percent field called `Discount Percent` so that users can enter a percentage discount.
  - A checkbox field called `Discount Approved` to indicate whether the CEO approved the discount.

### Create the Approval Process

Create an approval process on the Opportunity object and specify the following:

- The filter criteria for this approval process is `Discount Percent greater or equal 0.4`. Records must meet this criteria before they can be submitted to this approval process.
- You don't need to choose a custom field as the next automated approver because you specify later that the CEO must approve all requests.
- Select the email template you created for this approval process.

- Choose the record owner as the only user who can submit a discount request for approval.
- Create one approval step with no filter criteria since all records submitted need to be approved or rejected.
- Choose `Automatically assign to approver(s)` and select the name of your CEO.
- If appropriate, choose `The approver's delegate may also approve this request` if you want to allow the user in the `Delegated Approver` field to approve requests.
- Consider creating the following final approval actions:
  - Email alert to notify the user who submitted the discount request.
  - Field update to automatically select the opportunity `Discount Approved` checkbox.

## Wrap Things Up

- After you created the approval process, add the Approval History related list to the appropriate opportunity page layouts.
- Consider adding the Items To Approved related list to your custom home page layouts. The related list shows users all approval requests that are waiting for their response.
- If you have a sandbox, test the approval process, then activate it.

## Sample Approval Process: Job Candidates

When your company interviews candidates for a position, you may have several levels of approval before you can send an offer letter. Use this example to create a three-step approval process that requires approval from multiple management levels.

### Prep Your Organization

Before creating the approval process:

- If you don't yet have a custom object to track candidates, create a custom object and tab called `Candidates`. Add the appropriate fields such as `Salary`, `Offer Extended` (checkbox), and `Date of Hire`.
- Create an email template to notify approvers about a pending approval request. To direct users to the approval page in Salesforce, include approval process merge fields.

### Create the Approval Process

Create an approval process on the `Candidate` custom object using the following specifications:

- Don't enter filter criteria because you want all submitted offers to be approved.
- Choose the `Manager` field as the next automated approver.
- Select the email template you created for this approval process.
- Choose the record owner or any other user that you want to be able to submit offer letters.
- Create three approval steps:
  1. Create a step named *Step 1: Manager Approval*:
    - No filter is necessary as you want all records to advance to this step.

- In the `Automatically assign to approver(s)` option, select the manager of the user submitting the request.
  - If appropriate, choose `The approver's delegate may also approve this request` if you want to allow the user in the `Delegated Approver` field to approve requests.
2. Create a second step named *Step 2: VP Approval*:
    - No filter is necessary as you want all records to advance to this step.
    - Choose `Let the user choose the approver` to allow the manager to select the appropriate VP to approve the request.
    - If appropriate, choose `The approver's delegate may also approve this request` if you want to allow the user in the `Delegated Approver` field to approve requests.
    - Choose `Perform ONLY the rejection actions for this step... so that the request returns to the manager for changes if the VP rejects the request.`
  3. Create a third step named *Step 3: CFO Approval*:
    - No filter is necessary as you want all records to advance to this step.
    - Choose `Automatically assign to approver(s)` and select the name of your CFO.
    - If appropriate, choose `The approver's delegate may also approve this request` if you want to allow the user in the `Delegated Approver` field to approve requests.
    - Choose `Perform all rejection actions for this step AND all final rejection actions. (Final Rejection)` so that offer letters rejected by your CFO are completely rejected.

 **Tip:**

- Consider creating the following final approval actions:
  - Email alert to notify the user who submitted the offer letter request.
  - Field update to select the `Offer Extended` checkbox.
- Consider creating the following final rejection actions:
  - Email alert to notify the manager that the offer won't be extended.

## Wrap Things Up

- After you created the approval process, add the Approval History related list to the Candidates object page layout.
- Consider adding the Items To Approved related list to your custom home page layouts. The related list shows users all approval requests that are waiting for their response.
- If you have a sandbox, test the approval process, then activate it.